

# Subdivided Module Catalogue

for the Subject

# Physics

as a Master's with 1 major  
with the degree "Master of Science"  
(120 ECTS credits)

Examination regulations version: 2026  
Responsible: Faculty of Physics and Astronomy

## Learning Outcomes

German contents and learning outcome available but not translated yet.

Nach erfolgreichem Abschluss des Studiums verfügen die Absolventinnen und Absolventen über die folgenden Kompetenzen:

- Die Absolventen bzw. Absolventinnen besitzen hohes Abstraktionsvermögen, die Fähigkeit zu analytischem Denken, hohe Problemlösungskompetenz und die Fähigkeit, komplexe Zusammenhänge zu strukturieren.
- Die Absolventen bzw. Absolventinnen verfügen über einen breiten Überblick über die Teilgebiete der Physik und interdisziplinäre Zusammenhänge.
- Sie verfügen über vertiefte Kenntnisse der mathematischen und theoretischen Grundlagen der Physik sowie fundiertes Wissen über die theoretischen und experimentellen Methoden zur Erlangung neuer Erkenntnisse.
- Sie sind in der Lage, ihre Fähigkeiten und Kenntnisse in Projekten umzusetzen und verfügen über Kenntnisse des aktuellen Forschungsstandes in mindestens einem Spezialgebiet der Physik.
- Sie sind in der Lage, sich anhand von Primärliteratur, insbesondere in englischer Sprache, in den aktuellen Forschungsstand eines Spezialgebiets einzuarbeiten
- Sie sind in der Lage, physikalische und mathematische Methoden selbstständig auf konkrete experimentelle oder theoretische physikalische Aufgabenstellungen anzuwenden, Lösungswege zu entwickeln und die Ergebnisse zu interpretieren und zu bewerten.
- Sie sind in der Lage, auch bei unvollständig vorliegenden Informationen physikalische Probleme unter Anwendung der wissenschaftlichen Arbeitsweise und unter Beachtung der Regeln guter wissenschaftlicher Praxis selbstständig zu bearbeiten und die Ergebnisse und Folgen ihrer Arbeit darzustellen, zu bewerten und zu vertreten.
- Sie sind in der Lage, mit Fachvertretern auf dem aktuellen Stand der Forschung physikalische Fragestellungen zu diskutieren und auch Nichtwissenschaftlern physikalische Zusammenhänge zu erläutern.
- Sie besitzen die Fähigkeit, als Physiker bzw. Physikerin in interdisziplinär und international zusammengesetzten Teams aus (Natur-) Wissenschaftlern bzw. (Natur-) Wissenschaftlerinnen und/oder Ingenieuren bzw. Ingenieurinnen in Forschung, Industrie und Wirtschaft mitzuwirken oder diese zu leiten.

### Wissenschaftliche Befähigung

- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen verfügen über vertiefte Kenntnisse der mathematischen, experimentellen und theoretischen Grundlagen der Physik.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen können auf ein fundiertes Wissen über die theoretischen und experimentellen Methoden zur Erlangung neuer Erkenntnisse zurückgreifen.
- Die Absolventen bzw. Absolventinnen verfügen über einen breiten Überblick über die Teilgebiete der Physik.
- Die Absolventen und Absolventinnen kennen angrenzende Gebiete der Physik und erkennen interdisziplinäre Zusammenhänge.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen besitzen hohes Abstraktionsvermögen, analytisches Denken, hohe Problemlösungskompetenz und die Fähigkeit, komplexe Zusammenhänge zu strukturieren.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen wenden ihre Fähigkeiten und Kenntnisse in Projekten an und verfügen über Kenntnisse des aktuellen Forschungsstandes in mindestens einem Spezialgebiet der Physik.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen sind in der Lage, mit Fachvertretern auf dem aktuellen Stand der Forschung physikalische Fragestellungen zu diskutieren.

- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen sind in der Lage, physikalische und mathematische Methoden selbstständig auf konkrete experimentelle oder theoretische physikalische Aufgabenstellungen anzuwenden, Lösungswege zu entwickeln und die Ergebnisse zu interpretieren und zu bewerten.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen sind in der Lage, sich anhand von Primärliteratur, insbesondere in englischer Sprache, in den aktuellen Forschungsstand eines Spezialgebiets einzuarbeiten.

#### **Befähigung zur Aufnahme einer Erwerbstätigkeit**

- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen sind in der Lage, auch bei unvollständig vorliegenden Informationen physikalische Probleme wissenschaftlich und unter Beachtung der Regeln guter wissenschaftlicher Praxis selbstständig zu bearbeiten und die Ergebnisse und Folgen ihrer Arbeit darzustellen, zu bewerten und zu vertreten.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen besitzen die Fähigkeit, als Physiker bzw. Physikerin in interdisziplinär und international zusammengesetzten Teams aus (Natur-) Wissenschaftlern bzw. (Natur-) Wissenschaftlerinnen und/oder Ingenieuren bzw. Ingenieurinnen in Forschung, Industrie und Wirtschaft mitzuwirken oder diese zu leiten.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen sind in der Lage, physikalische und mathematische Methoden selbstständig auf konkrete experimentelle oder theoretische physikalische Aufgabenstellungen anzuwenden, Lösungswege zu entwickeln und die Ergebnisse zu interpretieren und zu bewerten.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen sind in der Lage, ihre Fähigkeiten und Kenntnisse in Projekten umzusetzen und verfügen über Kenntnisse des aktuellen Forschungsstandes in mindestens einem Spezialgebiet der Physik.

#### **Persönlichkeitsentwicklung**

- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen sind in der Lage, auch bei unvollständig vorliegenden Informationen physikalische Probleme wissenschaftlich selbstständig zu bearbeiten und die Ergebnisse und Folgen ihrer Arbeit darzustellen, zu bewerten und zu vertreten.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen kennen die Regeln guter wissenschaftlicher Praxis und beachten sie.

#### **Befähigung zum gesellschaftlichen Engagement**

- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen können naturwissenschaftliche Entwicklungen kritisch reflektieren und deren Auswirkungen auf die Wirtschaft, Gesellschaft und die Umwelt erfassen. (Technikfolgenabschätzung).
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen haben ihr Wissen bezüglich wirtschaftlicher, gesellschaftlicher, naturwissenschaftlicher, kultureller etc. Fragestellungen erweitert und können begründet Position beziehen.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen sind in der Lage auf dem aktuellen Stand der Forschung physikalische Fragestellungen zu diskutieren und Nichtwissenschaftlern physikalische Zusammenhänge zu erläutern.
- Die Absolventinnen und Absolventen haben die Bereitschaft und Fähigkeit entwickelt, ihre Kompetenzen in partizipative Prozesse einzubringen und aktiv an Entscheidungen mitzuwirken.

## Abbreviations used

Course types: **E** = field trip, **K** = colloquium, **O** = conversatorium, **P** = placement/lab course, **R** = project, **S** = seminar, **T** = tutorial, **Ü** = exercise, **V** = lecture

Term: **SS** = summer semester, **WS** = winter semester

Methods of grading: **NUM** = numerical grade, **B/NB** = (not) successfully completed

Regulations: **(L)ASPO** = general academic and examination regulations (for teaching-degree programmes), **FSB** = subject-specific provisions, **SFB** = list of modules

Other: **A** = thesis, **LV** = course(s), **PL** = assessment(s), **TN** = participants, **VL** = prerequisite(s)

## Conventions

Unless otherwise stated, courses and assessments will be held in German, assessments will be offered every semester and modules are not creditable for bonus.

## Notes

Should there be the option to choose between several methods of assessment, the lecturer will agree with the module coordinator on the method of assessment to be used in the current semester by two weeks after the start of the course at the latest and will communicate this in the customary manner.

Should the module comprise more than one graded assessment, all assessments will be equally weighted, unless otherwise stated below.

Should the assessment comprise several individual assessments, successful completion of the module will require successful completion of all individual assessments.

## In accordance with

the general regulations governing the degree subject described in this module catalogue:

**ASPO2015**

associated official publications (FSB (subject-specific provisions)/SFB (list of modules)):

**11-Mar-2026 (2026-23)**

This module handbook seeks to render, as accurately as possible, the data that is of statutory relevance according to the examination regulations of the degree subject. However, only the FSB (subject-specific provisions) and SFB (list of modules) in their officially published versions shall be legally binding. In the case of doubt, the provisions on, in particular, module assessments specified in the FSB/SFB shall prevail.

## The subject is divided into

Abbreviation	Module title	ECTS credits	Method of grading	page
<b>Compulsory Electives (60 ECTS credits)</b>				
<b>Subfield Physics (min. 55 ECTS credits)</b>				
<b>Advanced Laboratory Courses (min. 9 ECTS credits)</b>				
11-P-FM1-161-m01	Advanced Laboratory Course Master Part 1	3	B/NB	101
11-P-FM2-161-m01	Advanced Laboratory Course Master Part 2	3	B/NB	102
11-P-FM3-161-m01	Advanced Laboratory Course Master Part 3	3	B/NB	103
11-P-FM4-161-m01	Advanced Laboratory Course Master Part 4	3	B/NB	104
<b>Advanced Seminar (min. 5 ECTS credits)</b>				
11-OSP-A-161-m01	Advanced Seminar Physics A	5	NUM	99
11-OSP-B-161-m01	Advanced Seminar Physics B	5	NUM	100
<b>Experimental Physics (min. 10 ECTS credits)</b>				
11-BSV-161-m01	Image and Signal Processing in Physics	6	NUM	47
11-OHL-161-m01	Organic Semiconductors	6	NUM	97
11-PMM-161-m01	Physics of Advanced Materials	6	NUM	106
11-SPI-161-m01	Spintronics	6	NUM	123
11-BMT-161-m01	Biophysical Measurement Technology in Medical Science	6	NUM	44
11-FK2-201-m01	Solid State Physics 2	8	NUM	75
11-NLS-252-m01	Nano-Optics and Hybrid Light-Matter Systems	8	NUM	95
11-FKS-161-m01	Solid State Spectroscopy	6	NUM	77
11-MAG-161-m01	Magnetism	6	NUM	90
11-HNS-161-m01	Optical Properties of Semiconductor Nanostructures	6	NUM	84
11-HPH-201-m01	Semiconductor Physics	6	NUM	85
11-QTR-201-m01	Quantum Transport	6	NUM	115
11-QIC-201-m01	Advanced Theory of Quantum Computing and Quantum Information	6	NUM	112
11-FLV-262-m01	Advanced Lithography Techniques	6	NUM	78
11-PTS-201-m01	Phenomenology and Theory of Superconductivity	6	NUM	107
08-PCM4-242-m01	Ultrafast spectroscopy and quantum-control	5	NUM	11
11-CSFM-161-m01	Advanced Topics in Solid State Physics	6	NUM	55
11-ASM-161-m01	Methods of Observational Astronomy	6	NUM	39
11-TPE-161-m01	Experimental Particle Physics	6	NUM	136
11-ASP-161-m01	Introduction to Space Physics	6	NUM	40
11-MAS-161-m01	Multi-wavelength Astronomy	6	NUM	92
11-CSAM-161-m01	Advanced Topics in Astrophysics	6	NUM	54
11-MRI-171-m01	Advanced Magnetic Resonance Imaging	6	NUM	94
11-SSC-172-m01	Surface Science	6	NUM	125
11-SPT-211-m01	Scanning Probe Technologies	6	NUM	124
11-EIM-211-m01	Electron and Ion Microscopy	6	NUM	58
11-AAI-212-m01	Advanced Astro Imaging	6	NUM	33
11-CTA-212-m01	Advanced Computer Tomography	6	NUM	56
11-FPA-161-m01	Visiting Research	10	NUM	79
11-BVGM-262-m01	Advanced Coating Technologies based on Vapour Deposition	5	NUM	48

11-EXE5-161-m01	Current Topics in Experimental Physics	5	NUM	60
11-EXE6-161-m01	Current Topics in Experimental Physics	6	NUM	61
11-EXE7-161-m01	Current Topics in Experimental Physics	7	NUM	63
11-EXE8-161-m01	Current Topics in Experimental Physics	8	NUM	64
11-EXE6A-161-m01	Current Topics in Experimental Physics	6	NUM	62
11-EXP6-161-m01	Current Topics in Physics	6	NUM	66
<b>Theoretical Physics (min. 10 ECTS credits)</b>				
11-QM2-161-m01	Quantum Mechanics II	8	NUM	113
11-TQO-221-m01	Theoretical Quantum Optics	8	NUM	138
11-RTT-161-m01	Theory of Relativity	6	NUM	120
11-RMFT-161-m01	Renormalization Group Methods in Field Theory	8	NUM	118
11-PKS-161-m01	Physics of Complex Systems	6	NUM	105
11-QIC-201-m01	Advanced Theory of Quantum Computing and Quantum Information	6	NUM	112
11-TFK-161-m01	Theoretical Solid State Physics	8	NUM	133
11-TFK2-161-m01	Theoretical Solid State Physics 2	8	NUM	135
11-TEFK-201-m01	Topological Effects in Solid State Physics	8	NUM	130
11-FFK-201-m01	Field Theory in Solid State Physics	8	NUM	73
11-AKTF-201-m01	Selected Topics of Theoretical Solid State Physics	6	NUM	36
11-CMS-161-m01	Computational Materials Science (DFT)	8	NUM	51
11-KFT-161-m01	Conformal Field Theory	6	NUM	86
11-KFT2-161-m01	Conformal Field Theory 2	6	NUM	88
11-GRTM-201-m01	Group Theory	6	NUM	83
11-CRP-161-m01	Renormalization Group and Critical Phenomena	6	NUM	53
11-BWW-161-m01	Bosonisation and Interactions in One Dimension	6	NUM	49
11-GGD-161-m01	Introduction to Gauge/Gravity Duality	8	NUM	81
11-AKM-161-m01	Cosmology	6	NUM	35
11-AST-161-m01	Theoretical Astrophysics	6	NUM	41
11-EPP-161-m01	Introduction to Plasma Physics	6	NUM	59
11-APL-161-m01	High Energy Astrophysics	6	NUM	37
11-NMA-161-m01	Computational Astrophysics	6	NUM	96
11-QFT1-201-m01	Quantum Field Theory I	8	NUM	109
11-QFT2-161-m01	Quantum Field Theory II	8	NUM	111
11-TEP-161-m01	Theoretical Elementary Particle Physics	8	NUM	131
11-ATTP-161-m01	Selected Topics of Theoretical Elementary Particle Physics	6	NUM	43
11-BSM-161-m01	Models Beyond the Standard Model of Elementary Particle Physics	6	NUM	45
11-STRG1-171-m01	String Theory 1	8	NUM	126
11-STRG2-171-m01	String Theory 2	6	NUM	128
11-RAI-211-m01	Radio Astronomical Interferometry	6	NUM	116
11-SLQ-232-m01	Black Holes	6	NUM	121
11-APM-242-m01	Astrophysics	6	NUM	38
11-ATP-242-m01	Atmospheric Physics	6	NUM	42
11-OQS-242-m01	Open Quantum Systems	6	NUM	98
11-TPSM-211-m01	Particle Physics (Standard Model)	8	NUM	137
11-FPA-161-m01	Visiting Research	10	NUM	79
Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)		JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026		page 6 / 139

11-EXT5-161-m01	Current Topics of Theoretical Physics	5	NUM	68
11-EXT6-161-m01	Current Topics of Theoretical Physics	6	NUM	69
11-EXT7-161-m01	Current Topics of Theoretical Physics	7	NUM	71
11-EXT8-161-m01	Current Topics of Theoretical Physics	8	NUM	72
11-EXT6A-161-m01	Current Topics of Theoretical Physics	6	NUM	70
11-EXP6A-161-m01	Current Topics in Physics	6	NUM	67
<b>Subfield Non-Physical Minor</b>				
10-M-ORSaf-152-m01	Operations Research for students of other subjects	10	NUM	31
10-M-VAN-222-m01	Advanced Analysis	10	NUM	32
10-M=AAAN-161-m01	Applied Analysis	10	NUM	18
10-M=ADGM-161-m01	Differential Geometry	10	NUM	19
10-M=AFTH-161-m01	Complex Analysis	10	NUM	20
10-M=ALTH-161-m01	Lie Theory	10	NUM	21
10-M=ATOP-161-m01	Topology	10	NUM	22
10-M=AZTH-161-m01	Number Theory	10	NUM	23
10-M=VGDS-161-m01	Groups and their Representations	10	NUM	25
10-M=VGEM-161-m01	Geometrical Mechanics	10	NUM	26
10-M=VNPE-161-m01	Numeric of Partial Differential Equations	10	NUM	28
10-M=VDIM-161-m01	Discrete Mathematics	5	NUM	24
10-M=VMPPH-161-m01	Selected Topics in Mathematical Physics	10	NUM	27
10-M=VPDP-161-m01	Partial Differential Equations of Mathematical Physics	10	NUM	29
10-M=VPRG-161-m01	Pseudo Riemannian and Riemannian Geometry	10	NUM	30
10-I=DB-161-m01	Databases	5	NUM	12
10-I=PA-161-m01	Analysis and Design of Programs	5	NUM	14
10-I-RAK-152-m01	Computer Architecture	5	NUM	17
10-I-APR-172-m01	Advanced Programming	5	NUM	15
10-I=BS-242-m01	Operating Systems	5	NUM	16
10-I=KI1-212-m01	Artificial Intelligence 1	5	NUM	13
08-FU-SAM-161-m01	Sensor and Actor Materials - Functional Ceramics and Magnetic Particles	5	NUM	10
08-FU-EEW-222-m01	Electrochemical Energy Storage and Conversion	5	NUM	8
08-FU-MW-222-m01	Structure-Properties Correlations of Light Materials - Experiments and Numerical Simulations	5	NUM	9
11-EXNP6-161-m01	Nonphysical Minor Subject	6	NUM	65
<b>Thesis (60 ECTS credits)</b>				
11-FS-P-161-m01	Professional Specialization Physics	15	B/NB	80
11-MP-P-161-m01	Scientific Methods and Project Management Physics	15	B/NB	93
11-MA-P-161-m01	Master Thesis Physics	30	NUM	91

<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Electrochemical Energy Storage and Conversion		o8-FU-EEW-222-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
holder of the Chair of Chemical Technology of Material Synthesis		Chair of Chemical Technology of Material Synthesis
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	undergraduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Chemistry and application of battery systems (aqueous and non-aqueous systems like lead, nickel cadmium and nickel metal hydride, sodium sulfur, sodium nickel chloride, lithium ion accumulators), electrochemical double layer capacitors, redox-flow battery, fuel cell systems (AFC, PEMFC, DMFC, PAFC, SOFC), Solar cells (Si, CIS, CIGS, GaAs, organic and dye solar cell), thermoelectric devices.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students gain comprehensive knowledge in the field of electrochemical energy storage and transformation and are able to apply this to scientific problems.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + S (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 minutes) or oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) and b) talk (approx. 30 minutes); (weighted 65:35) Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: Once a year, summer semester		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Structure-Properties Correlations of Light Materials - Experiments and Numerical Simulations		08-FU-MW-222-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
degree programme coordinator Funktionswerkstoffe (Functional Materials)		Chair of Chemical Technology of Material Synthesis
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Material properties of metals and ceramics: Struktur-property relationships through experiments and simulation.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students gain fundamental knowledge about the properties of modern materials: aviation aluminum alloys and high performance ceramics. Analytical methods and predictions through numerical simulations will be presented. The relationship of mikro- and nanoscopic structure of materials and the resulting properties are emphasized.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + S (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 minutes) or oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) and b) talk (approx. 30 minutes); (weighted 60:40) Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: Once a year, winter semester		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Sensor and Actor Materials - Functional Ceramics and Magnetic Particles		o8-FU-SAM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
degree programme coordinator Funktionswerkstoffe (Functional Materials)		Chair of Chemical Technology of Material Synthesis
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Fabrication, effects and applications of sensory and actuator materials such as piezoelectrics, shape memory materials and magnetostrictive materials. Electrorheological and magnetorheological fluids, magnetofluids.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Students have developed fundamental knowledge in the area of sensory and actuator materials.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + P (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: Once a year, summer semester P: creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Ultrafast spectroscopy and quantum-control		o8-PCM4-242-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
lecturer of the seminar "Nanoskalige Materialien"		Institute of Physical and Theoretical Chemistry
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Prior completion of modules o8-PCM1a and o8-PCM1b recommended.
<b>Contents</b>		
This module discusses advanced topics in ultrafast spectroscopy and quantum control. It focuses on ultrashort laser pulses, time-resolved laser spectroscopy and coherent control.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Students are able to describe the generation of ultrashort laser pulses and to characterise them. They can explain the theory of time-resolved laser spectroscopy and name experimental methods. They can describe the principles and applications of quantum control.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
S (2) + Ü (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or b) talk (approx. 30 minutes) or c) portfolio (approx. 50 hours total) Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Databases		10-I=DB-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Informatik (Computer Science)		Institute of Computer Science
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Relational algebra and complex SQL statements; database planning and normal forms, XML data modelling; transaction management.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students possess knowledge about data modelling and queries in SQL, transactions as well as about easy data modelling in XML.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + Ü (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
written examination (approx. 60 to 120 minutes). If announced by the lecturer at the beginning of the course, the written examination may be replaced by an oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or an oral examination in groups of 2 candidates (approx. 15 minutes per candidate). Separate written examination for Master's students. Language of assessment: German and/or English creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
Focuses available for students of the Master's programme Informatik (Computer Science, 120 ECTS credits): SE, IS, HCI, GE.		
<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
Teaching cycle: every year, winter semester		
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Artificial Intelligence 1		10-I=KI1-212-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
holder of the Chair of Computer Science VI		Institute of Computer Science
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Intelligent agents, uninformed and heuristic search, constraint problem solving, search with partial information, propositional and predicate logic and inference, knowledge representation.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students possess theoretical and practical knowledge about artificial intelligence in the area of agents, search and logic and are able to assess possible applications.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + Ü (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
written examination (approx. 60 to 120 minutes) If announced by the lecturer at the beginning of the course, the written examination may be replaced by an oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or an oral examination in groups of 2 candidates (approx. 15 minutes per candidate). Language of assessment: German and/or English creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
Focuses available for students of the Master's programme Informatik (Computer Science, 120 ECTS credits): AT,SE,KI,HCI		
<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
Teaching cycle: every year, winter semester		
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Analysis and Design of Programs		10-I=PA-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
holder of the Chair of Computer Science II		Institute of Computer Science
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Program analysis, model creation in software engineering, program quality, test of programs, process models.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students are able to analyse programs, to use testing frameworks and metrics as well as to judge program quality.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + Ü (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
written examination (approx. 60 to 120 minutes). If announced by the lecturer at the beginning of the course, the written examination may be replaced by an oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or an oral examination in groups of 2 candidates (approx. 15 minutes per candidate). Language of assessment: German and/or English creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
Focuses available for students of the Master's programme Informatik (Computer Science, 120 ECTS credits): SE,IS,ES,GE		
<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Programming		10-I-APR-172-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
holder of the Chair of Computer Science II		Institute of Computer Science
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	undergraduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>With the knowledge of basic programming, taught in introductory lectures, it is possible to realize simpler programs. If more complex problems are to be tackled, suboptimal results like long, incomprehensible functions and code duplicates occur. In this lecture, further knowledge is to be conveyed on how to give programs and code a sensible structure. Also, further topics in the areas of software security and parallel programming are discussed.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>Students learn advanced programming paradigms especially suited for space applications. Different patterns are then implemented in multiple languages and their efficiency measured using standard metrics. In addition, parallel processing concepts are introduced culminating in the use of GPU architectures for extremely quick processing.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + Ü (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>written examination (approx. 60 to 120 minutes). If announced by the lecturer at the beginning of the course, the written examination may be replaced by an oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or an oral examination in groups of 2 candidates (approx. 15 minutes per candidate). Language of assessment: German and/or English creditable for bonus</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
§ 22 II Nr. 3 b)		

<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Operating Systems		10-I-BS-242-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
holder of the Chair of Computer Science XVII		Institute of Computer Science
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	undergraduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Introduction to computer systems, development of operating systems, architecture principles, interrupt processing in operating systems, processes and threads, CPU scheduling, synchronisation and communication, memory management, device and file management, operating system virtualisation.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students possess knowledge and practical skills in building and using essential parts of operating systems.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + Ü (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
written examination (approx. 60 to 120 minutes). If announced by the lecturer at the beginning of the course, the written examination may be replaced by an oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or an oral examination in groups of 2 candidates (approx. 15 minutes per candidate). Language of assessment: German and/or English creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
§ 22 II Nr. 3 b), § 69 I Nr. 1 c)		

<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Computer Architecture		10-I-RAK-152-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Informatik (Computer Science)		Institute of Computer Science
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	undergraduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Instruction set architectures, command processing through pipelining, statical and dynamic instruction scheduling, caches, vector processors, multi-core processors.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students master the most important techniques to design fast computers as well as their interaction with compilers and operating systems.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + Ü (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
written examination (approx. 60 to 120 minutes). If announced by the lecturer at the beginning of the course, the written examination may be replaced by an oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or an oral examination in groups of 2 candidates (approx. 15 minutes per candidate). Language of assessment: German and/or English creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
Teaching cycle: every year, summer semester		
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
§ 22 II Nr. 3 b) § 69 I Nr. 1 c): Rechnerarchitektur		

<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Applied Analysis		10-M=AAAN-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>In-depth study of functional analysis and operator theory, Sobolev spaces and partial differential equations, theory of Hilbert spaces and Fourier analysis, spectral theory and quantum mechanics, numerical methods (in particular FEM methods), principles of functional analysis, function spaces, embedding theorems, compactness, theory of elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic partial differential equations with methods from functional analysis.</p> <p>Recommended previous knowledge: Familiarity with the contents of the module "Functional Analysis" is strongly recommended.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The student is acquainted with the fundamental notions, methods and results of higher analysis. He/She is able to establish a connection between his/her acquired skills and other branches of mathematics and questions in physics and other natural and engineering sciences.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Differential Geometry		10-M=ADGM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Central and advanced results in differential geometry, in particular about differentiable and Riemannian manifolds.</p> <p>Recommended previous knowledge: Basic knowledge from the modules "Introduction to Differential Geometry", "Introduction to Topology" and "Geometric Analysis" is recommended.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The student is acquainted with concepts and methods for differentiable manifolds or Riemannian manifolds, is able to apply these methods and knows about the interaction of local and global methods in differential geometry.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Complex Analysis		10-M=AFTH-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>In-depth study of mapping properties of analytic functions and their generalisations with modern analytic and geometric methods. Structural properties of families of holomorphic and meromorphic functions. Special functions (e. g. elliptic functions).</p> <p>Recommended previous knowledge: Basic knowledge of the contents of the module "Introduction to Complex Analysis" is recommended.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The student is acquainted with the fundamental notions, methods and results of higher complex analysis, in particular the (geometric) mapping properties of holomorphic functions. He/She is able to establish a connection between his/her acquired skills and other branches of mathematics and applications in other subjects.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Lie Theory		10-M=ALTH-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Linear Lie groups and their Lie algebras, exponential function, structure and classification of Lie algebras, classic examples, applications, e. g. in physics and control theory.</p> <p>Recommended previous knowledge: Basic knowledge of the contents of the modules "Functional Analysis" and "Introduction to Topology" is recommended. Furthermore, basic knowledge of the contents of the module "Introduction to Differential Geometry" is useful.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The student is acquainted with the fundamental results, theorems and methods in Lie theory. He/She is able to apply these to common problems, and knows about the interactions of group theory, analysis, topology and linear algebra.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Topology		10-M=ATOP-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Set-theoretic topology, topological invariants (e. g. fundamental group, connection), construction of topological spaces, covering spaces.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student is acquainted with the fundamental results, theorems and methods in topology and is able to apply these to common problems.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
--		
<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Number Theory		10-M=AZTH-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Number-theoretic functions and their associated Dirichlet series resp. Euler products, their analytic theory with applications to prime number distribution and diophantine equations; discussion of the Riemann hypothesis, overview of the development of modern number theory.</p> <p>Recommended previous knowledge: Basic knowledge of algebra and number theory is assumed, such as can be acquired in the modules "Introduction to Algebra", „Introduction to Number Theory“ and "Applied Algebra".</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The student is acquainted with the fundamental methods of analytics number theory, can deal with algebraic structures in number theory and knows methods for the solution of diophantine equations. He/She has insight into modern developments in number theory.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Discrete Mathematics		10-M=VDIM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Advanced methods and results in a selected field of discrete mathematics (e. g. coding theory, cryptography, graph theory or combinatorics)		
Recommended previous knowledge: Basic knowledge of the contents of the module "Introduction to Discrete Mathematics" is required.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student is acquainted with advanced results in a selected topic in discrete mathematics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + Ü (1) Module taught in: German and/or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 60 to 90 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 15 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 10 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Groups and their Representations		10-M=VGDS-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Finite permutation groups and character theory of finite groups, interrelations and special techniques such as the S-rings of Schur.		
Recommended previous knowledge: Basic knowledge of algebra is assumed, such as can be acquired in the modules "Introduction to Algebra" and "Applied Algebra".		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student masters advanced algebraic concepts and methods. He/She gains the ability to work on contemporary research questions in group theory and representation theory and can apply his/her skills to complex problems.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Geometrical Mechanics		10-M=VGEM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>The module builds on the topics covered in module 10-M=ADGM and discusses these in more detail: symplectic geometry, cotangent bundles and other examples of symplectic manifolds, symmetries and Noether theorem, phase space reduction, normal forms, introduction to Poisson geometry.</p> <p>Recommended previous knowledge: Advanced knowledge of differential geometry is required, such as can be acquired in the module "Differential Geometry". Knowledge of the contents of the module "Introduction to Topology" is also recommended. Knowledge of theoretical mechanics can also be useful.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The student is acquainted with selected advanced applications of differential geometry to geometric mechanics. He/She is able to establish a connection between his/her acquired skills and other branches of mathematics and questions in physics.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Selected Topics in Mathematical Physics		10-M=VMPH-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Selected topics in mathematical physics, for example continuum mechanics, fluid dynamics, mathematical material sciences, geometric field theory, advanced topics in quantum theory.		
Recommended previous knowledge: Depending on the content, basic and advanced knowledge from different areas of analysis is required. In case of doubt, it is recommended to consult the lecturer.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student is acquainted with an advanced topic in mathematical physics. He/She is able to establish a connection between his/her acquired skills and other branches of mathematics and questions in physics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Numeric of Partial Differential Equations		10-M=VNPE-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Types of partial differential equations, qualitative properties, finite differences, finite elements, error estimates (numerical methods for elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic partial differential equations; finite elements method, discontinuous Galerkin finite elements method, finite differences and finite volume methods).		
Recommended previous knowledge: We recommend basic knowledge of functional analysis and partial differential equations, such as can be acquired in the modules "Introduction to Functional Analysis" and "Applied Analysis".		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student is acquainted with advanced methods for discretising partial differential equations.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Partial Differential Equations of Mathematical Physics		10-M=VPDP-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic equations; Laplace equation, heat equation and wave equation as standard examples; initial and boundary value problems; well-posed and ill-posed problems; solution methods; extensions and generalisations; Hilbert space methods; Sobolev spaces and Fourier transforms.</p> <p>Recommended previous knowledge: Basic knowledge from the modules "Ordinary Differential Equations" and "Introduction to Partial Differential Equations" is recommended, as well as basic knowledge of functional analysis.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student is acquainted with fundamental concepts and solution methods in the theory of partial differential equations, as well as standard examples from mathematical physics. He/She is able to establish a connection between his/her acquired skills and other branches of mathematics and questions in physics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate)  Language of assessment: German or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Pseudo Riemannian and Riemannian Geometry		10-M=VPRG-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>The module builds on the topics covered in module 10-M=ADGM and discusses these in more detail: Riemannian and pseudo-Riemannian manifolds, Levi-Civita connection and curvature, geodesics and the exponential map, Jacobi fields, comparison theorems in Riemannian geometry, submanifolds, integration, d'Alembert and Laplace operators, causal structure of Lorenz manifolds, Einstein equations and applications in general relativity theory.</p> <p>Recommended previous knowledge: Advanced knowledge of differential geometry is required, such as can be acquired in the module "Differential Geometry". Knowledge of the contents of the modules "Introduction to Topology", "Geometric Mechanics" and "Lie Theory" is also recommended.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student is acquainted with advanced topics in differential geometry on Riemannian and pseudo-Riemannian manifolds. He/She is able to establish a connection between his/her acquired skills and other branches of mathematics and questions in physics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German and/or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes, usually chosen) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 20 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 15 minutes per candidate)  Language of assessment: German or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Operations Research for students of other subjects		10-M-ORSaf-152-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	undergraduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Linear programming, duality theory, transport problems, integral linear programming, graph theoretic problems.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student is acquainted with the fundamental methods in operations research, as required as a central tool for solving many practical problems especially in economics. He/She is able to apply these methods to practical problems, both theoretically and numerically.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + Ü (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 180 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (15 to 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 10 to 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Analysis		10-M-VAN-222-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Dean of Studies Mathematik (Mathematics)		Institute of Mathematics
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	undergraduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Continuation of analysis in several variables; Lebesgue measure and Lebesgue integral in $\mathbb{R}^n$ , integral theorems.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student is acquainted with advanced topics in analysis. Taking the example of the Lebesgue integral, he or she is able to understand the construction of a complex mathematical concept.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + Ü (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 180 minutes, usually chosen) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (15 to 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, 10 to 15 minutes per candidate) Language of assessment: German and/or English creditable for bonus		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Astro Imaging		11-AAI-212-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>1) Image Acquisition: a) Motivation: History of Astronomical Imaging - From the Eye to the Detector; b) Atmospheric Transmission: Ground Based vs. Space Based Imaging; c) Observing Techniques and Instruments; d) Optical Detector Types and CCD Properties; e) Imaging in Other Bands of the Electromagnetic Spectrum</p> <p>2) Image Processing: a) Data Formats and Imaging Software; b) Basic Methods: Pixel Operations and Statistics; c) Basic Methods II: Image Operations; d) Image Reduction- / Calibration; e) Imaging in Color f) Image Processing Algorithms</p> <p>3) Advanced Processing: a) FITS File Format; b) Image Reconstruction; c) Fourier Analysis; d) Speckle Interferometry; e) Maximum Entropy Methods; f) Interferometry; g) Image Classification, Machine Learning Methods</p> <p>4) Outlook: a) Future Challenges: Scientific Questions / Instruments / Data Processing; b) Future Facilities Radio to Gamma-rays; c) Imaging in Other Scientific Fields</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The aim of the module is to convey a fundamental understanding of imaging methods using examples from modern astronomy, incorporating measurements from ground- and space-based instruments. The students acquire the following qualifications: ability to process and interpret raw-image data, to perform data reduction, image analysis, application and improvement of processing algorithms. The concepts and methods are not limited to the field of astronomy but applicable to many other areas.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		

<b>Teaching cycle</b>
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Cosmology		11-AKM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Expanding space-time, Friedmannian cosmology, basics of general relativity, the early universe, inflation, dark matter, primordial nucleosynthesis, cosmic microwave background, structure formation, galaxies and galaxy clusters, intergalactic medium, cosmological parameters.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have basic knowledge of cosmology. They know the theoretical methods of cosmology and are able to relate them to observations. They have gained insights into current research topics and are able to process scientific questions.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Selected Topics of Theoretical Solid State Physics		11-AKTF-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
In this lecture, selected topics of condensed matter theory are addressed. We intend to present new developments to bring the students in touch with actual research topics. Possible subjects are many-body localization and dynamic quantum matter.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students learn how to describe condensed matter systems in presence of disorder and interactions from a theoretical point of view. This happens on the basis of analytical and numerical methods. Therefore, we envisage a smooth crossover of these students to the next step of becoming a researcher.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes). If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest. Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
High Energy Astrophysics		11-APL-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Radiative processes, interaction of light with matter, particle acceleration processes, pair creation, nuclear processes, pion production, astrophysical shock waves, kinetic equations		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student gains knowledge in fundamentals of High-Energy Astrophysics, such as particle acceleration and non-thermal radiative processes in astrophysical objects		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Astrophysics		11-APM-242-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
History of Astronomy, Coordinates and Time Measurement, the Solar System, Exoplanets, Astronomical Scales, Telescopes and Detectors, Stellar Structure and Atmospheres, Stellar Evolution and their End Stages, Interstellar Medium, Molecular Clouds, Structure of the Milky Way, the Local Universe, the Expanding Universe, Galaxies, Active Galactic Nuclei, Large-Scale Structures, Cosmology.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student has achieved a deepened of the modern astrophysical world view. He/She is familiar with the methods and instruments of astrophysical research. He/She is able to interpret astronomical observations of various object classes in the context of theoretical astrophysical models.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes). If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest. Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
Approval from examination committee required.		
<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Methods of Observational Astronomy		11-ASM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Methods of observational astronomy across the electromagnetic spectrum. Evaluation of observational data from radio, optical, X-ray and gamma-ray telescopes.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Overview of the methods used in observational astronomy in various parts of the electromagnetic spectrum (radio, optical, X-ray and gamma-ray energies). Knowledge of principles and applications of these methods and ability to conduct astronomical observations.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Introduction to Space Physics		11-ASP-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Overview</li> <li>2. Dynamics of charged particles in magnetic and electric fields</li> <li>3. Elements of space physics</li> <li>4. The sun and heliosphere</li> <li>5. Acceleration and transport of energetic particles in the heliosphere</li> <li>6. Instruments to measure energetic particles in extraterrestrial space</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students acquire basic knowledge of Space Physics, in particular regarding the characterisation of the dynamics of charged particles in space and the heliosphere. They know relevant parameters and theoretical concepts and corresponding measuring methods.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Theoretical Astrophysics		11-AST-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Topics in theoretical astrophysics such as e.g. white dwarfs, neutron stars and black holes, supernovae, pulsars, accretion and jets, shock waves, radiation transport, and gravitational lensing		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Knowledge of basic processes and methods of Theoretical Astrophysics. Ability to formulate theoretical models.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Atmospheric Physics		11-ATP-242-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Formation of atmospheres. Planetary atmospheres in the solar system: chemical composition and thermodynamics. Radiative transfer and radiative balance. Fluid mechanics. Greenhouse effect. Climate Models: Equilibrium and Runaway. Physics of clouds. Electric and magnetic fields. Solar wind and interplanetary medium. Meteorites, asteroids, cosmic rays. Atmospheres of exoplanets.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Students have knowledge of the physics of planetary atmospheres, especially the Earth's atmosphere and near-Earth space. They are able to use the acquired knowledge in the planning of space missions and in the exploration of exoplanets. They are able to model the physical mechanisms of the terrestrial climate and interpret the effects of global warming.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes). If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest. Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Selected Topics of Theoretical Elementary Particle Physics		11-ATTP-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>A selection of topics from the following fields will be covered in different years:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Advanced techniques for precision calculations of scattering amplitudes</li> <li>2. Phenomenology of particle accelerators</li> <li>3. Higgs physics</li> <li>4. Top quark physics</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students are familiar with the tests and limits of the standard model of Particle Physics, Higgs physics and neutrino physics. They are able to formulate extensions of the standard model. Furthermore, they know how to test these extensions in low energy experiments, at high energy colliders and in cosmology.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Biophysical Measurement Technology in Medical Science		11-BMT-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>The lecture covers the physical principles of imaging techniques and their application in Biomedicine. The main topics are conventional X-ray technique, computer tomography, imaging techniques of nuclear medicine, ultrasound and MR-tomography. The lecture additionally addresses the systems theory of imaging systems and digital image processing.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students know the physical principles of imaging techniques and their application in Biomedicine. They understand the principles of image generation and are able to explain different techniques and interpret simple images.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
<b>Models Beyond the Standard Model of Elementary Particle Physics</b>		11-BSM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>1. Principles of the standard model of Elementary Particle Physics                  2. Tests of the standard model in low energy experiments and at high energy colliders                  3. Neutrino physics                  4. Higgs physics.</p> <p>In addition, a selection of topics from the following fields will be covered in different years:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Phenomenology of experiments at the LHC,</li> <li>• particle cosmology,</li> <li>• extended gauge theories,</li> <li>• models with extended Higgs sectors,</li> <li>• supersymmetry,</li> <li>• models with additional space-time dimensions</li> </ul>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students are familiar with the tests and limits of the standard model of Particle Physics, Higgs physics and neutrino physics. They are able to formulate extensions of the standard model. Furthermore, they know how to test these extensions in low energy experiments, at high energy colliders and in cosmology.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or                  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or                  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or                  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or                  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English                  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		

<b>Teaching cycle</b>
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Image and Signal Processing in Physics		11-BSV-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Periodic and aperiodic signals; principles of discrete and exact Fourier transformation; principles of digital signal and image processing; discretisation of signals/sampling theorem (Shannon); homogeneous and linear filters, convolution product; tapering functions and interpolation of images; the Parseval theorem, correlation and energetic observation; statistical signals, image noise, moments, stationary signals; tomography: Hankel and Radon transformation.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students have advanced knowledge of digital image and signal processing. They know the physical principles of image processing and are familiar with different methods of signal processing. They are able to explain different methods and to implement them, especially in the field of tomography.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (2) + Ü (2) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes). If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest. Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Coating Technologies based on Vapour Deposition		11-BVGM-262-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
--		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	--	--
<b>Contents</b>		
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<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
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<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: Once a year, summer semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
<b>Bosonisation and Interactions in One Dimension</b>		11-BWW-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>1. Instability of Fermi systems in one dimension (1D)                  2. Abelian bosonisation and Luttinger liquids (spinless fermions, correlation functions, models with spin, renormalization group, and the sine-Gordon model).</p> <p>The below mentioned topics will be presented in different years:                  3. Interacting fermions on a lattice (Hubbard model, t/J model, transport properties)                  4. Bethe ansatz                  5. Spin-1/2 chains                  6. Disordered systems                  7. Non-abelian bosonisation and the WZW model (Kac-Moody algebras, Sugawara construction, Knizhnik-Zamolodchikov equation, applications of the WZW model)</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students become familiar with the peculiarities of one-dimensional (1D) electron systems and acquire the theoretical tools to understand phenomena relevant to experiments, including disorder effects and transport in 1D.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or                  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or                  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or                  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or                  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English                  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 49 / 139

**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Computational Materials Science (DFT)		11-CMS-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Density functional theory (DFT)</li> <li>2. Wannier functions and localized basis functions</li> <li>3. Numerical evaluation of topological invariants</li> <li>4. Hartree-Fock and static mean-field theory</li> <li>5. Many-body methods for solid state physics</li> <li>6. Anderson impurity model (AIM) and Kondo physics</li> <li>7. Dynamical mean-field theory (DMFT)</li> <li>8. DFT + DMFT methods for realistic modeling of solids</li> <li>9. Strongly correlated electrons</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>Aside from the theoretical discussion of these topics, the students carry out hands-on exercises from the CIP pool. The participants are introduced to the use of DFT software packages such as VASP or Wien2k and to the construction of maximally localised Wannier functions through the projection of DFT results on atom orbitals with the software wanniergo. Furthermore, the students learn how to construct many-particle solutions of AIM and observe border cases such as the Kondo regime. Impurity solvers such as exact diagonalisation or continuous-time quantum Monte Carlo are utilised to solve the self consistency equations of dynamic molecular field theory (DMFT). These steps are necessary to reach the peak of the lecture: a DFT-DMFT calculation of a strongly correlated transition metal oxide such as SrVO<sub>3</sub>.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 51 / 139

<b>Teaching cycle</b>
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Renormalization Group and Critical Phenomena		11-CRP-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Phase transitions</li> <li>2. Mean field theory</li> <li>3. The concept of the renormalization group (RG) Phase diagrams and fixed points</li> <li>4. Perturbation-theoretical renormalization group</li> <li>5. Low-dimensional systems</li> <li>6. Conformal symmetry</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students acquire profound knowledge of the principles of scale invariance and of the renormalisation group (RG) in Statistical Physics. They understand the concept of RG flow with respect to effective field theories in both statistical and quantum field theory.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Topics in Astrophysics		11-CSAM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
In-depth study of particular current topics of Astrophysics. The concepts of Astrophysics which will be discussed include: Stellar structure, formation and development, radiation transport, gas dynamics, heating and cooling processes of the interstellar medium, astrochemistry, accretion and jets, galaxy formation or similar topics.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced knowledge of the subdisciplines of Astrophysics and are able to work on current scientific questions.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Topics in Solid State Physics		11-CSFM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
This module will enable the lecturers of Condensed Matter Physics to teach advanced courses on topics not covered in any of the other modules. These topics may relate either to recent research developments or to subjects not included in the regular curriculum.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students advance their knowledge and understanding of an advanced topic of Condensed Matter Physics and acquire insights into the connections between research and teaching.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Computer Tomography		11-CTA-212-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>This advanced course focuses on the details of modern computed tomography (CT), which is employed both in medical and industrial imaging applications. In addition to the technicalities of CT systems and their application to various tasks in engineering and medical science, this lecture emphasizes on the mathematics of “inverting the Radon transform”. Starting with the simple Filtered Back Projection method which is applied to a variety of standard recording geometries (parallel, fan, cone, helix) the advanced course lays out the strategies for algebraic reconstruction techniques (ART) along with many types of regularization schemes which may accompany these methods. Students will have the opportunity to see how Radon data is recorded and how different error sources as well as the corresponding correction schemes influence the outcome of the reconstructed volume images. Finally, the most common tools for volume image analysis are presented, such as distance transforms, watersheds, labelling and fiber orientation analysis.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The student know the concept of Computed tomography (CT) and its applications. From the formulation of the basic inverse problem posed by this technique the students are able to derive strategies for different numerical solutions, based on Fourier analysis and/or based on probability theory. Most importantly the students have a firm impression (first-hand experience) of the various sources of measurement errors in CT which can impede any wellprepared reconstruction.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 56 / 139

**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Electron and Ion Microscopy		11-EIM-211-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Theoretical Foundations. Electron and ion sources, optics of charged particles, interaction of matter with electrons and charged particles, detectors, measurement principles: SEM, STEM, TEM, sample preparation, advanced contrast mechanisms: EBSD, EELS, EDS, cathodoluminescence.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The student has specific and immersed knowledge in electron and ion microscopy. He/she knows the theoretical and instrumental basics and principles of detectors and contrast mechanisms. He/she knows different modi of electron microscopy and their applications. He/she knows ongoing developments in this field.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
Teaching cycle: annually, after announcement		
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Introduction to Plasma Physics		11-EPP-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Plasma Astrophysics: Dynamics of charged particles in electric and magnetic fields, magnetohydrodynamics, transport equations for energetic particles, properties of magnetic turbulence, propagation of solar particles within the solar wind, particle acceleration via shock waves and via interaction with plasma turbulence, particle acceleration and transport in galaxies and other astrophysical objects, cosmic radiation.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have knowledge of the basic processes of Plasma Astrophysics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics in Experimental Physics		11-EXE5-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in experimental physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Experimental Physics of the Master's programme. They have knowledge of a current subdiscipline of Experimental Physics and understand the measuring and/or evaluation methods necessary to acquire this knowledge. They are able to classify the subject-specific contexts and know the application areas.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + R (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics in Experimental Physics		11-EXE6-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in experimental physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Experimental Physics of the Master's programme. They have knowledge of a current subdiscipline of Experimental Physics and understand the measuring and/or evaluation methods necessary to acquire this knowledge. They are able to classify the subject-specific contexts and know the application areas.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics in Experimental Physics		11-EXE6A-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in experimental physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Experimental Physics of the Master's programme. They have knowledge of a current subdiscipline of Experimental Physics and understand the measuring and/or evaluation methods necessary to acquire this knowledge. They are able to classify the subject-specific contexts and know the application areas.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics in Experimental Physics		11-EXE7-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
7	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in Experimental Physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Experimental Physics of the Master's programme. They have knowledge of a current subdiscipline of Experimental Physics and understand the measuring and/or evaluation methods necessary to acquire this knowledge. They are able to classify the subject-specific contexts and know the application areas.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
210 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics in Experimental Physics		11-EXE8-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in experimental physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Experimental Physics of the Master's programme. They have knowledge of a current subdiscipline of Experimental Physics and understand the measuring and/or evaluation methods necessary to acquire this knowledge. They are able to classify the subject-specific contexts and know the application areas.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Nonphysical Minor Subject		11-EXNP6-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Non-technical minor. Crediting for academic achievements, e.g. from university change or study abroad		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies on the Master's level which correspond to the requirements of a module in the field of a non-physical minor (mathematics, chemistry, informatics...).		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics in Physics		11-EXP6-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in experimental or theoretical physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Experimental or Theoretical Physics of the Master's programme of Nanostructure Technology. They have knowledge of a current subdiscipline of Physics and understand the measuring and/or calculation methods necessary to acquire this knowledge. They are able to classify the subject-specific contexts and know the application areas.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics in Physics		11-EXP6A-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in Experimental or Theoretical Physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Experimental or Theoretical Physics of the Master's programme of Nanostructure Technology. They have knowledge of a current subdiscipline of Physics and understand the measuring and/or calculation methods necessary to acquire this knowledge. They are able to classify the subject-specific contexts and know the application areas.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
--		
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics of Theoretical Physics		11-EXT5-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in Theoretical Physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Theoretical Physics of the Master's programme. They have advanced specialist knowledge of a subdiscipline of Theoretical Physics and have mastered the required methods. They are able to apply the acquired methods to current problems of Theoretical Physics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + R (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics of Theoretical Physics		11-EXT6-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in theoretical physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Theoretical Physics of the Master's programme. They have advanced specialist knowledge of a subdiscipline of Theoretical Physics and have mastered the required methods. They are able to apply the acquired methods to current problems of Theoretical Physics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics of Theoretical Physics		11-EXT6A-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in Theoretical Physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Theoretical Physics of the Master's programme. They have advanced specialist knowledge of a subdiscipline of Theoretical Physics and have mastered the required methods. They are able to apply the acquired methods to current problems of Theoretical Physics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics of Theoretical Physics		11-EXT7-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
7	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in Theoretical Physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Theoretical Physics of the Master's programme. They have advanced specialist knowledge of a subdiscipline of Theoretical Physics and have mastered the required methods. They are able to apply the acquired methods to current problems of Theoretical Physics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
210 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Current Topics of Theoretical Physics		11-EXT8-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Current topics in Theoretical Physics. Credited academic achievements, e.g. in case of change of university or study abroad.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced competencies corresponding to the requirements of a module of Theoretical Physics of the Master's programme. They have advanced specialist knowledge of a subdiscipline of Theoretical Physics and have mastered the required methods. They are able to apply the acquired methods to current problems of Theoretical Physics.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Field Theory in Solid State Physics		11-FFK-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>This will usually be a course on quantum many particle physics approached by the perturbative methods using Green's functions An outline could be:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Single-particle Green's function</li> <li>2. Review of second quantization</li> <li>3. Diagrammatic method using many particle Green's functions at temperature <math>T=0</math></li> <li>4. Diagrammatic method for finite <math>T</math></li> <li>5. Landau theory of Fermi liquids</li> <li>6. Superconductivity</li> <li>7. One-dimensional systems and bosonization</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Working knowledge of the methods of quantum field theory in a non-relativistic context. Ability to study properties of Fermi liquids (and bosonic systems) beyond the one-particle picture. Acquisition of methods which are essential for the understanding the effects of interactions, including superconductivity and the Kondo effect.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Solid State Physics 2		11-FK2-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>1. Electrons in a periodic potential - the band structure</p> <p>a. Electrical and thermal transport</p> <p>b. Bloch theorem</p> <p>c. Electrons</p> <p>2. Semi-classical models of dynamic processes</p> <p>a. Electrical transport in partially and completely filled bands</p> <p>b. Fermi surfaces; measurement techniques</p> <p>c. Electrical transport in external magnetic fields</p> <p>d. Boltzmann-equations of transport</p> <p>3. The dielectric function and ferroelectrics</p> <p>a. Macroscopic electrodynamics and microscopic theory</p> <p>b. Polarizability of solids, of lattices, of valence electrons and quasi-free electrons; optical phonons, polaritons, plasmons, inter-band transitions, Wannier-Mott excitons</p> <p>c. Ferromagnetism</p> <p>4. Semiconductors</p> <p>a. Characteristics</p> <p>b. Intrinsic semiconductors</p> <p>c. Doped semiconductors</p> <p>d. Physics and applications of p-n junctions</p> <p>e. Heterostructures</p> <p>5. Magnetism</p> <p>a. Atomic dia- and paramagnetism</p> <p>b. Dia- and paramagnetism in metals</p> <p>c. Ferromagnetism</p> <p>6. Superconductivity</p> <p>a. Phenomena</p> <p>b. Models of superconductivity</p> <p>c. Tunnel experiments und applications</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Knowledge of effects, concepts and models in advanced solid state physics. Familiarity with the theoretical principles and with applications of experimental methods.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language – if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language – if other than German, examination offered – if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</p> <p>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</p> <p>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</p> <p>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</p> <p>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method</p>		
Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 75 / 139

of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.

Language of assessment: German and/or English

Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester

**Allocation of places**

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**Additional information**

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**Workload**

240 h

**Teaching cycle**

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**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Solid State Spectroscopy		11-FKS-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Single- and many-particle pictures of electrons in solids, light-matter interaction, optical spectroscopy, electron microscopy, X-ray spectroscopy.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have specific and advanced knowledge in the field of solid-state spectroscopy. They know different types of spectroscopy and their fields of application. They understand the theoretical principles and the current developments in research.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Lithography Techniques		11-FLV-262-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
--		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	--	--
<b>Contents</b>		
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<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
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<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Visiting Research		11-FPA-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
10	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
Independent work on a current research topic of Experimental and Theoretical Physics. Implementation of scientific experiments including analysis and documentation of the results, especially in the context of research visits to other universities or research institutes.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students are able to independently work on a current research area of Experimental or Theoretical Physics, to conduct and analyse scientific experiments and to document the results.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
R (0)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
project report (10 to 20 pages) Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
300 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Professional Specialization Physics		11-FS-P-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
15	(not) successfully completed	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Introduction to current experimental or theoretical questions of a subdiscipline of Physics with special relevance to the planned topic of the Master's thesis. Summary of the required fundamental topics in a seminar presentation.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced knowledge of a current experimental or theoretical subdiscipline of Physics with a special relevance to the intended topic of the Master's thesis. They know the current state of research in this area and are able to summarise their knowledge in an oral presentation.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
S (4) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
talk with discussion (30 to 45 minutes) Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
450 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Introduction to Gauge/Gravity Duality		11-GGD-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>1. Elements of quantum field theory:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quantisation of the free field</li> <li>• Interactions</li> <li>• Renormalisation Group</li> <li>• Gauge Fields</li> <li>• Conformal Symmetry</li> <li>• Large N expansion</li> <li>• Supersymmetry</li> </ul> <p>2. Elements of gravity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manifolds, coordinate covariance and metric</li> <li>• Riemann curvature</li> <li>• Maximally symmetric spacetimes</li> <li>• Black holes</li> </ul> <p>3. Elements of string theory</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open and closed strings</li> <li>• Strings in background fields</li> <li>• Type IIB String Theory</li> <li>• D-Branes</li> </ul> <p>4. The AdS/CFT correspondence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statement of the correspondence</li> <li>• Near-horizon limit of D3-Branes</li> <li>• Field-operator correspondence</li> <li>• Tests of the correspondence: Correlation functions</li> <li>• Tests of the correspondence: Conformal anomaly</li> <li>• Holographic principle</li> </ul> <p>5. Extensions to non-conformal theories</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Holographic renormalisation group</li> <li>• Holographic C-Theorem</li> </ul> <p>6. Applications I: Thermo- and hydrodynamics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quantum field theory at finite temperature</li> <li>• Black holes</li> <li>• Holographic linear response formalism</li> <li>• Transport coefficients: Shear viscosity and conductivities</li> </ul> <p>7. Applications II: Condensed matter physics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Finite charge density and Reissner-Nordström black holes</li> <li>• Quantum critical behaviour</li> <li>• Holographic fermions</li> <li>• Holographic superconductors</li> <li>• Entanglement entropy</li> </ul> <p>8. Applications III: Particle physics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gravity dual of confinement</li> <li>• Gravity dual of chiral symmetry breaking</li> <li>• Quark-gluon plasma</li> </ul>		

<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>
The students acquire a thorough understanding of the foundations of gauge/gravity duality and the ability to carry out basic tests. Depending on the pre-existing knowledge and interests of the students, the module addresses a selection of the aforementioned topics. Knowledge of quantum mechanics and classical electrodynamics is a prerequisite for this course. Knowledge of quantum field theory and general relativity is useful, but not a prerequisite.
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language – if other than German)
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language – if other than German, examination offered – if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes). If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest. Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester
<b>Allocation of places</b>
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<b>Additional information</b>
--
<b>Workload</b>
240 h
<b>Teaching cycle</b>
--
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Group Theory		11-GRTM-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>German contents available but not translated yet.            Gruppentheorie. Endliche Gruppen. Lie-Gruppen. Lie-Algebren. Darstellungen. Tensoren. Klassifikationstheorem. Anwendungen</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>German intended learning outcomes available but not translated yet.            Die Studierenden beherrschen die Grundlagen der Gruppentheorie, insbesondere der Lie-Gruppen. Sie sind in der Lage, Problemstellungen der Gruppentheorie zu erkennen und mit Hilfe der erlernten Methoden zu lösen. Sie können die Gruppentheorie zur Formulierung und Bearbeitung physikalischer Probleme anwenden.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or            b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or            c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or            d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or            e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English            Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Optical Properties of Semiconductor Nanostructures		11-HNS-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Semiconductor nanostructures are frequently referred to as "artificial materials". In contrast to atoms, molecules or macroscopic crystals, their electronic, optical and magnetic properties can be systematically tailored by changing their size. The lecture addresses technological challenges in the preparation of semiconductor nanostructures of varying dimensions (2D, 1D, 0D). It provides the basic theoretical concepts to describe their properties, with a focus on optical properties and light-matter coupling. Moreover, it discusses the challenges and concepts of novel optoelectronic and quantum photonic devices based on such nanostructures, including building blocks for quantum communication and quantum computing architectures.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students know the theoretical principles and characteristics of semiconductor nanostructures. They have knowledge of the technological methods to fabricate such structures, and of their applications to novel photonic devices. They are able to apply their knowledge to problems in this field of research.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes). If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest. Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Semiconductor Physics		11-HPH-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>The lecture deals with the fundamental properties of semiconductors. It begins with an analysis of the crystal structure, leading to methods for describing band structures. These form a basis for discussing optical and electronic properties of monolithic semiconductors. It then turns to examining semiconductor heterostructures, and studies how these can be used to modify and design optical and electrical properties, especially in the case of lowered dimensionality systems. Examples are selected from current research activities.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>To provide the student with a working knowledge semiconductors pertaining to crystal structure, symmetries, and band structures, as well as electrical and optical properties. This establishes a solid basis preparing him for the more targeted specially lectures in the program.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Conformal Field Theory		11-KFT-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Conformal field theory (CFT) was developed in the 1980s and found immediate application in string theory and two-dimensional statistical mechanics, where critical exponents and correlation functions for many models (Ising, tricritical Ising, 3-state Potts, etc.) could be exactly calculated. The physical idea is that the principle of scale invariance is elevated from a global to a local invariance, which, for reasons of consistency, amounts to invariance under conformal transformations. This, in turn, yields a rich and fascinating mathematical structure for two dimensional systems (either two space dimensions or one time and one space dimension). CFT has become relevant to many interesting areas of condensed matter physics, including Abelian and non-Abelian bosonisation, quantised Hall states (where the bulk wave function is described in terms of conformal correlators, and the edge in terms of 1+1 dimensional CFTs), the two-channel Kondo effect, fractional topological insulators, and in particular fault-tolerant topological quantum computers involving non-Abelian anyons (Ising and Fibonacci anyons, for example, owe their names to the fusion rules of the associated conformal fields.) A potential syllabus for the first term of the course is:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. Introduction (scale and conformal invariance, critical exponents, the transverse Ising model at the self-dual point)</li> <li>1. Conformal theories in D dimensions (conformal group, conformal algebra in 2D, constraints on correlation functions)</li> <li>2. Conformal theories in D=2 (primary fields and correlation functions, quantum field theory, canonical quantisation and Noether's theorem, radial quantisation and Polyakov's theorem, time ordering and functional integration, the free boson and vertex operators, conformal Ward identities)</li> <li>3. Central charge and Virasoro algebra (central charge, the Schwarzian derivative, free fermion, (Abelian) bosonisation, mode expansions and Virasoro algebra, cylinder geometry and Casimir effect, in- and out-states, highest weight states, descendant fields and operator product expansions, conformal blocks, duality and bootstrap)</li> <li>4. Kac determinant and unitarity (Verma modules and null states, Kac determinant formula, non-unitarity proof, conformal grids, minimal models in general).</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students acquire practical and conceptual familiarity with the methods of conformal field theory. As the completion of "Quantum Mechanics II" (11-QM2) is the only prerequisite to take part in this course, the students also acquire basic knowledge of critical phenomena, quantum field theory and functional integrals. The course is primarily addressed to students of Theoretical Physics and aims to increase their general level of knowledge by becoming acquainted with a sophisticated subdiscipline with applications in many subdisciplines of Condensed Matter Physics.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language – if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language – if other than German, examination offered – if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol>		
Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 86 / 139

If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.

Language of assessment: German and/or English

Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester

**Allocation of places**

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**Additional information**

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**Workload**

180 h

**Teaching cycle**

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**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Conformal Field Theory 2		11-KFT2-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>5. Minimal models (critical statistical mechanics models (Ising, tricritical Ising, 3 state Potts model, restricted solid-on-solid models), correlation functions of the critical Ising model, fusion rules and Verlinde algebra, Landau-Ginzburg description of minimal models, modified Coulomb gas method and its application to the Ising model, superconformal models)</p> <p>6. Free bosons and fermions (mode expansions, twist fields, fermionic zero modes and fermion parity)</p> <p>7. Free fermions on the torus (operator implementation of the partition function, vacuum energies, representations of Virasoro algebra, modular group and fermionic spin structures, Virasoro characters, critical Ising model on the torus, Jacobi theta function identities)</p> <p>8. Free bosons on the torus (Lagrangian formulation of the partition function, fermionisation, orbifolds in general, <math>S_1/Z_2</math> orbifold, Gaussian and Ashkin-Teller models, duality between original and orbifold theories, marginal operators, the space of <math>c=1</math> theories)</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students acquire practical and conceptual familiarity with the methods of conformal field theory. As the completion of "Quantum Mechanics II" (11-QM2) is the only prerequisite to take part in this course, the students also acquire basic knowledge of critical phenomena, quantum field theory and functional integrals. The course is primarily addressed to students of Theoretical Physics and aims to increase their general level of knowledge by becoming acquainted with a sophisticated subdiscipline with applications in many subdisciplines of Condensed Matter Physics.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 88 / 139

<b>Teaching cycle</b>
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Magnetism		11-MAG-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Dia- and paramagnetism, exchange interaction, ferromagnetism, antiferromagnetism, anisotropy, domain structure, nanomagnetism, superparamagnetism, experimental methods to measure magnetic properties, Kondo effect.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students know basic terms, concepts and phenomena of magnetism and measuring methods for magnetic experiments; they are skilled in simple model building and in the formulation of mathematical-physical approaches and are able to apply them to tasks in the stated areas; they have competencies in independently working on problems of these areas; they are able to evaluate the accuracy of observations and analyses.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes). If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest. Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Master Thesis Physics		11-MA-P-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
30	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Independent work on an experimental or theoretical research task within physics, in particular using state-of-the-art methods and according to scientific aspects. Writing of the master thesis.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students are able to independently work on an experimental or theoretical task from Physics, especially according to known methods and scientific aspects and to summarise their results in a final paper.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
No courses assigned to module		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
Master's thesis (750 to 900 hours total) Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
Time to complete: 6 months.		
<b>Workload</b>		
900 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Multi-wavelength Astronomy		11-MAS-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Phenomenology of active galactic nuclei and extragalactic jets</li> <li>2. Jet-emission processes</li> <li>3. VLBI observations of jets</li> <li>4. High-energy observations of jets</li> <li>5. Multimessenger signatures of jets</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students acquire knowledge of multiwavelength astronomy by studying the observations of active galactic nuclei and their extragalactic jets. They gain insights into a special, not yet solved astrophysical question and practice writing an observational proposal.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Scientific Methods and Project Management Physics		11-MP-P-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
chairperson of examination committee		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
15	(not) successfully completed	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Introduction to the methods of scientific work, taking into account methods of project planning. Application to theoretical and experimental questions of Physics, writing of a scientific project plan for the planned Master's thesis.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have knowledge of scientific methods and methodological work, including project planning methods of a current experimental and theoretical subdiscipline of Physics with special relevance to the intended topic of the Master's thesis. They are able to draft a project plan for the Master's thesis and to plan the required experimental or theoretical work. They are able to describe their projects in oral presentations.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
R (4) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
talk with discussion (30 to 45 minutes) Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
450 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Magnetic Resonance Imaging		11-MRI-171-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) is a quantum mechanical phenomenon that, through magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), has played a major role in the revolution of medical imaging over the last 30 years. Based on the fundamental principles of nuclear magnetic resonance (resonance principle, relaxation times, chemical shift) this course covers:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) the NMR signal theory and signal evolution (Bloch equations),</li> <li>2) the principles of spatial encoding, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) and corresponding imaging sequences and measurement parameters,</li> <li>3) the concept of k-space and Fourier imaging, and</li> <li>4) the physical, methodological and technical possibilities and limits of MRI. As a last point, exemplary applications in fields of MRI of biomedical research, clinical imaging and non-destructive testing are introduced.</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced knowledge of the mathematical-theoretical and physical principles of modern imaging magnetic resonance, image generation and processing. They gain a broad overview of the field of modern MRI and its interdisciplinary contexts and applications.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 94 / 139

<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Nano-Optics and Hybrid Light-Matter Systems		11-NLS-252-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
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<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
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<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Computational Astrophysics		11-NMA-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Various methods used in astrophysical simulations with special emphasis on their applications. N-body algorithms (tree- and polynomial codes). Particle-mesh methods (particle-in-cell methods). Vlasow methods (e.g., Lattice-Boltzmann). Hyperbolic conservation laws (fluid dynamics, finite difference method, Riemann solver, ENO). Methods of high-performance computing. Message-passing interface (MPI). GPGPU programming (OPEN-CL).</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students are able to solve typical problems and equations of Astrophysics and other subdisciplines of Physics with the help of numerical simulations. They are especially capable of choosing adequate strategies to approach such problems and of validating the results.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Organic Semiconductors		11-OHL-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
Fundamentals of organic semiconductors, molecular and polymer electronics and sensor technology, applications.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced knowledge of organic semiconductors.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Open Quantum Systems		11-OQS-242-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
density matrix theory, stochastic processes in Hilbert space, non-Markovian processes, relativistic quantum processes		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
development of a theoretical understanding of quantum system coupled to their environment		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Seminar Physics A		11-OSP-A-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Admission prerequisite to assessment: regular attendance (minimum 85% of sessions).
<b>Contents</b>		
Seminar on current topics in theoretical and experimental physics		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced knowledge of a current specialist field of Experimental or Theoretical Physics. They are able to extract knowledge from professional publications and to summarise this knowledge and present it to a professional audience.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
S (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
talk with discussion (30 to 45 minutes) Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
Registration: If a student registers for the seminar and obtains the qualification for admission to assessment, this will be considered a declaration of will to seek admission to assessment pursuant to Section 20 Subsection 3 Sentence 4 ASPO (general academic and examination regulations). If the module coordinators subsequently find that the student has obtained the qualification for admission to assessment, they will put the student's registration for assessment into effect. Only those students that meet the respective prerequisites can successfully register for an assessment. Students who did not register for an assessment or whose registration for an assessment was not put into effect will not be admitted to the respective assessment. If a student takes an assessment to which he/she has not been admitted, the grade achieved in this assessment will not be considered.		
<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Seminar Physics B		11-OSP-B-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
5	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Admission prerequisite to assessment: regular attendance (minimum 85% of sessions).
<b>Contents</b>		
Seminar on current issues of Theoretical or Experimental Physics.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced knowledge of a current specialist field of Experimental or Theoretical Physics. They are able to extract knowledge from professional publications and to summarise this knowledge and present it to a professional audience.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
S (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
talk with discussion (30 to 45 minutes) Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
Registration: If a student registers for the seminar and obtains the qualification for admission to assessment, this will be considered a declaration of will to seek admission to assessment pursuant to Section 20 Subsection 3 Sentence 4 ASPO (general academic and examination regulations). If the module coordinators subsequently find that the student has obtained the qualification for admission to assessment, they will put the student's registration for assessment into effect. Only those students that meet the respective prerequisites can successfully register for an assessment. Students who did not register for an assessment or whose registration for an assessment was not put into effect will not be admitted to the respective assessment. If a student takes an assessment to which he/she has not been admitted, the grade achieved in this assessment will not be considered.		
<b>Workload</b>		
150 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Laboratory Course Master Part 1		11-P-FM1-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
3	(not) successfully completed	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Preparation and safety briefing.
<b>Contents</b>		
Principles of Nuclear, Atomic and Molecular Physics, experiments on cryogenic temperatures and correlated systems, properties of solids, surfaces and interfaces. Experiments on the following topics: X-rays - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) - quantum Hall effect - optical pumping and spectroscopy in the field of optics - Hall effect - superconductivity - laser - solid-state optics		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Knowledge of conducting experiments, analysing and documenting experimental results, basic knowledge of issuing scientific publications, application of modern evaluation systems. The students are familiar with modern experimental methods. They are able to work on a task on the basis of publications, to conduct and evaluate an experiment and to present and discuss their results in a scientific publication.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
P (3)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
practical examination Students must successfully prepare, perform, document (lab notebook) and evaluate (in the form of a scientific publication) an experiment to be considered to have successfully completed this experiment. Students must successfully complete two experiments to be considered to have successfully completed this module. Detailed regulations are laid down in the respective module description. Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
90 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Laboratory Course Master Part 2		11-P-FM2-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
3	(not) successfully completed	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Preparation and safety briefing.
<b>Contents</b>		
Principles of Nuclear, Atomic and Molecular Physics, experiments on cryogenic temperatures and correlated systems, properties of solids, surfaces and interfaces. Experiments on the following topics: X-rays - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) - quantum Hall effect - optical pumping and spectroscopy in the field of optics - Hall effect - superconductivity - laser - solid-state optics		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Knowledge of conducting experiments, analysing and documenting experimental results, basic knowledge of issuing scientific publications, application of modern evaluation systems. The students are familiar with modern experimental methods. They are able to work on a task on the basis of publications, to conduct and evaluate an experiment and to present and discuss their results in a scientific publication.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
P (3)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
practical examination Students must successfully prepare, perform, document (lab notebook) and evaluate (in the form of a scientific publication) an experiment to be considered to have successfully completed this experiment. Students must successfully complete two experiments to be considered to have successfully completed this module. Detailed regulations are laid down in the respective module description. Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
90 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Laboratory Course Master Part 3		11-P-FM3-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
3	(not) successfully completed	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Preparation and safety briefing.
<b>Contents</b>		
Principles of Nuclear, Atomic and Molecular Physics, experiments on cryogenic temperatures and correlated systems, properties of solids, surfaces and interfaces. Experiments on the following topics: X-rays - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) - quantum Hall effect - optical pumping and spectroscopy in the field of optics - Hall effect - superconductivity - laser - solid-state optics		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Knowledge of conducting experiments, analysing and documenting experimental results, basic knowledge of issuing scientific publications, application of modern evaluation systems. The students are familiar with modern experimental methods. They are able to work on a task on the basis of publications, to conduct and evaluate an experiment and to present and discuss their results in a scientific publication.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
P (3)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
practical examination Students must successfully prepare, perform, document (lab notebook) and evaluate (in the form of a scientific publication) an experiment to be considered to have successfully completed this experiment. Students must successfully complete two experiments to be considered to have successfully completed this module. Detailed regulations are laid down in the respective module description. Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
90 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Laboratory Course Master Part 4		11-P-FM4-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
3	(not) successfully completed	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Preparation and safety briefing.
<b>Contents</b>		
Principles of Nuclear, Atomic and Molecular Physics, experiments on cryogenic temperatures and correlated systems, properties of solids, surfaces and interfaces. Experiments on the following topics: X-rays - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) - quantum Hall effect - optical pumping and spectroscopy in the field of optics - Hall effect - superconductivity - laser - solid-state optics		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Knowledge of conducting experiments, analysing and documenting experimental results, basic knowledge of issuing scientific publications, application of modern evaluation systems. The students are familiar with modern experimental methods. They are able to work on a task on the basis of publications, to conduct and evaluate an experiment and to present and discuss their results in a scientific publication.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
P (3)		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
practical examination Students must successfully prepare, perform, document (lab notebook) and evaluate (in the form of a scientific publication) an experiment to be considered to have successfully completed this experiment. Students must successfully complete two experiments to be considered to have successfully completed this module. Detailed regulations are laid down in the respective module description. Language of assessment: German and/or English		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
90 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Physics of Complex Systems		11-PKS-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Theory of critical phenomena in thermal equilibrium</li> <li>2. Introduction into the physics out of equilibrium</li> <li>3. Entropy production and fluctuationst</li> <li>4. Phase transitions away from equilibrium</li> <li>5. Universality</li> <li>6. Spin glasses</li> <li>7. Theory of neural networks</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students acquire in-depth knowledge of a wide variety of concepts and methods essential for a thorough understanding of cooperative phenomena in complex many-particle systems. The main focus includes a thorough understanding of the concepts of entropy, entropy production and universality. The students are prepared for research activities in different areas of physics of complex systems.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (2) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Physics of Advanced Materials		11-PMM-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
General properties of various material groups such as liquids, liquid crystals and polymers; magnetic materials and superconductors; thin films, heterostructures and superlattices. Methods of characterising these material groups; two-dimensional layer materials.		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students know the properties and characterization methods of some modern materials.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Phenomenology and Theory of Superconductivity		11-PTS-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics and Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Basic Properties of Superconductors and their Applications, Development of technological platforms, Methods of material science for calculating temperature profiles in superconductors. Overview of the phenomenology of conventional and unconventional superconductivity. Review of BCS theory and its applicability for different types of superconductors. Extension of Ginzburg-Landau theory to a quantum field theory formalism using Feynman diagrams and functional integrals. Theoretical formalism of Ward identities and response functions. Goldstone modes, phase fluctuations, and coupling to the electromagnetic field. Interpretation of the Meissner effect in terms of the Higgs mechanism. Interplay of magnetism and conventional/unconventional superconductivity. Discussion of current research topics and perspective on room-temperature superconductivity.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>Acquisition of basic knowledge about superconductivity as a macroscopic quantum phenomenon. Profound understanding of unconventional superconductivity and its interplay with magnetism in the context of current research. Knowledge of BCS mean-field theory, the quantum-field theory methods necessary to extend BCS theory, as well as the Meissner effect and the Higgs mechanism. Basic understanding of unconventional superconductors and their fascinating connection with competing magnetic phases.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 107 / 139

**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Quantum Field Theory I		11-QFT1-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Symmetries.</li> <li>2. Lagrange formalism for fields.</li> <li>3. Field quantisation.</li> <li>4. Asymptotic states, scattering theory and S-matrix</li> <li>5. Gauge principle and interaction.</li> <li>6. Perturbation theory.</li> <li>7. Feynman rules.</li> <li>8. Quantum elektrodynamical processes in Born approximation.</li> <li>9. Radiative corrections (optional)</li> <li>10. Renormalisation (optional).</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have mastered the principles and underlying mathematics of relativistic quantum field theories. They know how to use perturbation theory and how to apply Feynman rules. They are able to calculate basic processes in the framework of quantum electrodynamics in leading order. Moreover, they have a basic understanding of radiative corrections and renormalisation.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 109 / 139

**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Quantum Field Theory II		11-QFT2-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Generating Functionals</li> <li>2. Path Integrals</li> <li>3. Renormalization</li> <li>4. Renormalization group</li> <li>5. Gauge theories</li> <li>6. Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking</li> <li>7. Effective Field Theory (optional)</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students have advanced knowledge of the methods and concepts of quantum field theory. They have mastered the principles, especially of renormalisation and gauge theories. They are able to formulate and solve problems of quantum field theory by using the acquired calculation methods.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Advanced Theory of Quantum Computing and Quantum Information		11-QIC-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Brief summary of classical information theory</li> <li>2. Quantum theory seen from the perspective of information theory</li> <li>3. Composite systems and the Schmidt decomposition</li> <li>4. Entanglement measures</li> <li>5. Quantum operations, POVMs, and the theorems of Kraus and Stinespring</li> <li>6. Quantum gates and quantum computers</li> <li>7. Elements of the theory of decoherence</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Comprehensive understanding of quantum states and identity matrix beyond the usual textbook interpretation. Knowledge of handling tensor products and dealing with quantum effects in multipartite quantum systems. In-depth understanding of the phenomenon of entanglement. Knowledge of the fundamental mathematical concepts of quantum information theory. Ability to assess the limitations of quantum computing arising from decoherence.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 112 / 139

<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Quantum Mechanics II		11-QM2-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	undergraduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>The contents of this lecture build upon and will be chosen in accordance with the topics of the Bachelor's degree course "Quantum Mechanics I". Topics might include: for QM:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Historical introduction</li> <li>2. Single-particle states in a central potential</li> <li>3. Principles of quantum mechanics</li> <li>4. Spin and angular momentum</li> <li>5. Approximations of energy eigenvalues</li> <li>6. Approximations for time-dependent problems</li> <li>7. Second quantisation</li> <li>8. Potential scattering</li> <li>9. General scattering theory</li> <li>10. Canonical formalism</li> <li>11. Charged particles in electromagnetic fields</li> <li>12. Quantum theory of radiation</li> <li>13. Quantum entanglement</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students acquire in-depth knowledge of advanced quantum mechanics. This knowledge is highly relevant to most of the theoretical Master's degree courses in Astrophysics, Particle Physics and Condensed Matter Physics. The completion of this master is highly recommended.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>
240 h
<b>Teaching cycle</b>
--
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Quantum Transport		11-QTR-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>The lecture addresses the fundamental transport phenomena of electrons in solids where Electron-electron interaction and the wave nature are the determining factors. This includes the diffusive and ballistic transport regime as well as the Coulomb blockade. Observations of electron interference effects, conductance quantization and the quantum Hall effect will be discussed. Thermoelectric properties of electronic system and the phenomenon of superconductivity will be examined as well. Low dimensional electron systems and its quantum mechanical description are the basis of this lecture. Relevant material systems are semiconductor heterostructures as well as topological insulators, topological semimetals, and topological superconductors. The content will be guided by actual research results.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
Working knowledge of basic transport experiments, its analysis and its interpretation which enables the student to discuss results critical.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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Module title		Abbreviation
Radio Astronomical Interferometry		11-RAI-211-m01
Module coordinator		Module offered by
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
ECTS	Method of grading	Only after succ. compl. of module(s)
6	numerical grade	--
Duration	Module level	Other prerequisites
1 semester	graduate	--
Contents		
<p>1) Motivation and Background</p> <p>a) History of radio astronomy</p> <p>b) The role and development of radio interferometry</p> <p>c) Applications of radio interferometry and scientific topics of special interest</p> <p>d) Summary of important concepts in radio astronomy</p> <p>II) Fundamental Concepts</p> <p>1. Fourier optics</p> <p>a) The concept of telescope aperture</p> <p>b) Convolution and Fourier Theorems</p> <p>c) (Radio) telescopes as spatial filters</p> <p>2. Interferometry</p> <p>a) The Michelson interferometer</p> <p>b) The two-element interferometer</p> <p>c) The visibility function</p> <p>d) The influence of limited bandwidth e) Spatial frequencies in interferometry</p> <p>f) Coordinate systems</p> <p>3. Aperture Synthesis by Radio Interferometric Arrays</p> <p>a) The concept of <math>(u, v)</math> coverage</p> <p>b) Simple configurations and transit arrays</p> <p>c) Tracking arrays and Earth-rotation synthesis</p> <p>d) VLBI arrays</p> <p>e) Antenna separations and geometry</p> <p>4. Receiver Response</p> <p>a) Heterodyne frequency conversion</p> <p>b) Interferometer sensitivity</p> <p>c) Sampling, weighting, gridding</p> <p>d) Bandwidth smearing</p> <p>c) Calibration</p> <p>5. Image reconstruction</p> <p>a) CLEAN and alternative imaging algorithms</p> <p>b) Image defects</p> <p>c) Self calibration</p> <p>6. Digital Beamforming</p> <p>II I. Special Applications and Challenges</p> <p>a) surveys and Wide-Field Imaging</p> <p>b) Very Long Baseline Interferometry</p> <p>c) Spectroscopy in Radio Interferometry</p> <p>d) Polarisation in Radio Interferometry</p> <p>e) Time-Domain Science in Radio Interferometry</p> <p>f) Low-frequency Challenges Interferometry</p> <p>g) Big Data in Radio Interferometry</p> <p>h) Interferometry and Geodesy</p> <p>IV) Technical realization: Current and Upcoming Radio Interferometers</p> <p>1. Low-frequency arrays: LOFAR, GMRT, ASKAP, APERTIF/WSRT, LWA, MWA</p>		
Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)		JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026
		page 116 / 139

2. Centimeter-Band Arrays: JVLA, MERLIN, ATCA, MeerKAT, VLBA, EVN, LBA, JVN, VERA, AVN
3. (Sub-) Millimeter Arrays: ALMA, NOEMA, GMVA, EHT
4. The Future: SKA

**Intended learning outcomes**

The goal of the course is the transfer of knowledge and competence in the radio interferometrical method, providing a foundation for independent research.  
 Concepts are taught in connection to practical examples from modern astronomy including recent measurements of radio interferometers.  
 Students shall gain the following specific competences: Understanding of the concept of radio interferometrical observations and their calibration.  
 Processing and interpretation of raw data. data reduction and analysis, applications and understanding of established algorithms.  
 Handling of large data volumes. The course makes use of general concepts and teaches special programming concepts that are of wide use beyond astronomy.

**Courses** (type, number of weekly contact hours, language – if other than German)

V (3) + R (1)  
 Module taught in: German or English

**Method of assessment** (type, scope, language – if other than German, examination offered – if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)

a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  
 b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  
 c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  
 d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  
 e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).  
 If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.  
 Language of assessment: German and/or English  
 Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester

**Allocation of places**

--

**Additional information**

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**Workload**

180 h

**Teaching cycle**

Teaching cycle: every year, after announcement

**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Renormalization Group Methods in Field Theory		11-RMFT-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>This course is complementary to the discussion of Wilson's renormalisation group (RG) as covered in the course "Renormalisation Group and Critical Phenomena" (11-CRP). It focuses on the diagrammatic formulation of RG flow equations and its relation to diagrammatic perturbation expansions. This is of particular relevance for interacting fermion systems in the context of functional renormalisation groups. An outline of the course might be:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Wilson's RG</li> <li>2. Path integrals of interacting fermions</li> <li>3. Bethe-Salpeter equation</li> <li>4. RG flow equations for the one-particle and two-particle vertex</li> <li>5. Comparison of flow equations with diagrammatic resummation schemes (such as the random phase approximation)</li> <li>6. RG flow equations for spin systems.</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
The students become familiar with the modern diagram-based description of many-particle systems. This knowledge serves as a theoretical basis for the examination of phenomena such as superconductivity, charge and spin density waves, and nematic instabilities.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: Annually, after announcement</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 118 / 139

**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Theory of Relativity		11-RTT-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mathematical Foundations</li> <li>2. Differential forms</li> <li>3. Brief Summary of the special relativity</li> <li>4. Elements of differential geometry</li> <li>5. Electrodynamics as an example of a relativistic gauge theory</li> <li>6. Field equations of the fundamental structure of general relativity</li> <li>7. Stellar equilibrium and other astrophysical applications</li> <li>8. Introduction to cosmology</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students become familiar with the principal physical and mathematical concepts of general relativity. The main topics include modern formulation on the basis of differential forms. Furthermore, the similarities between electrodynamics as a gauge theory and general relativity are emphasised. The students learn to apply the theory to simple models of stellar equilibrium and are introduced to basic elements of cosmology.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
--		
<b>Additional information</b>		
--		
<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
--		
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 120 / 139

<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
<b>Black Holes</b>		11-SLQ-232-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>PART 1 - Classical solutions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Vacuum solutions of Einstein's equation - the Schwarzschild solution, Birkhoff's theorem, the Eddington-Finkelstein coordinates, Kruskal extension and eternal black holes, the Penrose diagram, conformal compactification and Carter-Penrose diagram</li> <li>2. Gravitational collapse - the Oppenheimer-Snyder solution</li> <li>3. Charged and rotating black holes - Cauchy horizons, ergosphere</li> <li>4. ADM formalism - energy and angular momentum</li> <li>5. Black hole thermodynamics</li> </ol> <p>PART 2 - Astrophysical observations of black holes</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Spin and mass measurements of black holes</li> <li>2. Black hole electromagnetism</li> <li>3. Gravitational waves and their measurement</li> </ol> <p>PART 3 – Quantum aspects of black hole</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction to QFT on curved spacetime: Rindler spacetime, Unruh effect</li> <li>2. Derivation of Hawking radiation</li> <li>3. Hawking's original formulation of the information paradox</li> <li>4. The “holography of information” - information paradox in AdS/CFT, the Page curve and Islands</li> <li>5. Firewall, fuzzball, complementarity - possible resolutions of information paradox</li> <li>6. Wormholes and the factorization puzzle</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>This course plays a bridging role joining the basics on GR learnt in the GR I course and the active research directions in the fields of Astronomy, Astrophysics, General Relativity, String Theory and Gauge/Gravity Duality. Through this course, the students will gain sufficient commands over the applications of general relativity in connection with research directions in this area. This in turn will motivate them to pursue careers as a researcher in the aforementioned directions and help them to successfully begin their Master and PhD projects.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 121 / 139

Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester
<b>Allocation of places</b>
--
<b>Additional information</b>
--
<b>Workload</b>
180 h
<b>Teaching cycle</b>
--
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Spintronics		11-SPI-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>This lecture covers the basic principles of spin transport, with a particular emphasis on the phenomena of giant magnetoresistance and tunnel magnetoresistance. As a last point, we discuss new phenomena from the field of spin dynamics and current-induced spin phenomena.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students know the basic principles of spin transport models and the applications of spin transport in information technology. They have gained an overview of current findings in this field (giant magnetoresistance, tunnel magnetoresistance).</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
--		
<b>Additional information</b>		
--		
<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
--		
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Scanning Probe Technologies		11-SPT-211-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Basic theoretical principles of scanning force, tunneling, and near-field optical microscopy; basic principles of surface science; tip-sample interactions; design principles and material considerations; fundamentals of control engineering; measurement modes, e.g., contact and non-contact, Kelvin probe, friction force microscopy, etc; basic principles of processing and presenting microscopy data; measurement techniques and their application: lock-in, phase-lock loop, etc.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>Student acquires specific knowledge in scanning probe microscopy. He/she knows the basic theoretical principles, is aware of basic design principles, knows pros and cons of various materials, and is familiar of measurement modes, contrast mechanisms, and their application. He/she is aware of recent development in the field.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
Teaching cycle: annually, after announcement		
<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Surface Science		11-SSC-172-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Relevance of surfaces and interfaces, distinction between bulk phases, classical description, continuum models. Atomic structure: Reconstructions and adsorbates, surface orientation and symmetries. Microscopic processes involving surfaces. Thermodynamics of surfaces, adsorption and desorption, equilibria, thermodynamic phases, experimental characterisation. Electronic structure of surfaces, chemical bonding, surface conditions, spin-orbit coupling: Rashba effect and topological insulators. Magnetism on surfaces.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students have gained an overview of the diverse aspects of surface physics and especially know the causes and contexts of physical peculiarities of surfaces and interfaces. Additionally, they know the most important experimental techniques and their specific application possibilities in the context of surface physics.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
String Theory 1		11-STRG1-171-mo1
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Classical and quantum theory of the relativistic bosonic string, in particular the Nambu-Goto action and Polyakov action; quantisation of the closed bosonic string and emergent graviton; quantum Lorentz invariance and critical dimension; quantisation of the open bosonic string, D-Branes, Gauge Fields and Yang-Mills theories; relativistic conformal field theory, string path integral, BRST quantisation, string interactions, effective actions and gravity.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students are familiar with classical and quantum theory of relativistic bosonic strings. They know the classical actions for relativistic bosonic strings, the Nambu-Goto action and Polyakov action, they have quantised the bosonic string and understand the emergence of the massless graviton in the spectrum of the closed string. They have calculated Lorentz anomaly on quantum level to deduce the critical dimension of the bosonic string. They understand the boundary conditions for the open string and its connection to D-branes. They have knowledge of open string quantisation and of the spectrum of massless gauge fields, as well as of Yang-Mills fields for coincident branes. They are familiar with relativistic conformal field theory, the string path integral, its BRST quantisation and the calculation of string interactions. They understand the low-energy effective actions in target space and the emergence of Einstein gravity.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
String Theory 2		11-STRG2-171-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Superstring theories and M theory, in particular a short introduction to bosonic string theory, the theory of fermionic fields and representations of Clifford algebra in diverse dimensions, a review of supersymmetry in two and more dimensions, the classical and quantum version of the Ramond-Neveu-Schwarz superstring, type II A/B superstrings, the Gliozzi-Scherck-Olive projection and space-time supersymmetry in 10 dimensions, the type I superstring, heterotic string theories, anomaly cancellation and restrictions on gauge groups, dualities between the five superstring theories as well as their relation to M theory in 11D, D-Branes and supersymmetric gauge theories, supergravity and the AdS/CFT correspondence.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students are familiar with supersymmetrical string theory and M theory. They know the basic characteristics of bosonic string theory and fermionic field theory as well as the depiction of Clifford algebra in different dimensions. They have studied the aspects of supersymmetry in two or more dimensions relevant to superstring theory. They are acquainted with classical and quantum theory of the Ramon-Neveu-Schwarz superstring, they understand the deduction of type IIA/B string theories and the ensuring of space-time supersymmetry on the basis of Gliozzi-Scherk-Olive projection. They have gained insights into type I and heterotic superstring theory and into the limiting effects of anomaly freedom on the permitted gauge groups of these theories. They have studied the dualities between the five superstring theories and their connections to M theory in 11 dimensions. They are familiar with the properties of supersymmetric D-branes in type I and II superstring theories and the corresponding supersymmetric gauge theories as well as the supergravity effects in 10 and 11 dimensions and the connection to AdS/CFT correspondence.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes)</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>
180 h
<b>Teaching cycle</b>
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Topological Effects in Solid State Physics		11-TEFK-201-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Geometric phase in quantum systems</li> <li>2. Mathematical basics of topology</li> <li>3. Time-reversal symmetry</li> <li>4. Hall conductance and Chern numbers</li> <li>5. Bulk-boundary correspondence</li> <li>6. Graphene (as a topological insulator)</li> <li>7. Quantum Spin Hall insulators</li> <li>8. <math>Z_2</math> invariants</li> <li>9. Topological superconductors</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
In-depth theoretical understanding of the topological concepts in quantum physics related to solid state systems. Ability to connect their knowledge with different research activities at the Department of Physics and Astronomy at Würzburg University.		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 130 / 139

<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Theoretical Elementary Particle Physics		11-TEP-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Fundamental particles and forces</li> <li>2. Symmetries and groups</li> <li>3. Quark model of hadrons</li> <li>4. Quark parton model and deep inelastic scattering</li> <li>5. Principles of quantum field theory</li> <li>6. Gauge theories</li> <li>7. Spontaneous symmetry breaking</li> <li>8. Electroweak standard model</li> <li>9. Quantum chromodynamics</li> <li>10. Extensions of the standard model.</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students are familiar with the mathematical methods of Elementary Particle Physics. They understand the structure of the standard model based on symmetry principles and experimental observations. They know calculation methods for the processing of simple problems and processes of Elementary Particle Physics. Furthermore, they know the tests and limits of the standard model and the basics of extended theories.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English            Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Theoretical Solid State Physics		11-TFK-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>The contents of this two-term course will depend on the choice of the lecturer, and may include parts of the syllabus which could alternatively be offered as "Quantum Many Body Physics" (11-QVTP). A possible syllabus may be:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Band structure (Sommerfeld theory of metals, Bloch theorem, k.p approach and effective Hamiltonians for topological insulators (TIs), bulk-surface correspondence, general properties of TIs)</li> <li>2 Electron-electron interactions in solids (path integral method for weakly interacting fermions, mean field theory, random phase approximation (RPA), density functional theory)</li> <li>3 Application of mean field theory and the RPA to magnetism</li> <li>4 BCS theory of superconductivity</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>During the two-semester lecture, the students acquire a basic understanding of many topics of Solid-State Physics, which are addressed in classical textbooks, and thereby advance their knowledge of the underlying concepts and the methods of description. The course builds upon the courses "Experimental Condensed Matter Physics" and "Quantum Mechanics".</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Theoretical Solid State Physics 2		11-TFK2-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>A continuation of the first semester (11-TFK) might be the following syllabus:</p> <p>5. Advanced topics of the theory of superconductivity (Bogoliubov-de Gennes equations, effective field theory, Anderson-Higgs description of the Meissner effect)</p> <p>6. Unconventional superconductors (e.G. copper-oxide high-Tc superconductors)</p> <p>7. Green's function methods and Feynman diagrammatic technique</p> <p>8. The Kondo Effect (Anderson's "poor mans scaling", renormalization group)</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>During the two-semester lecture, the students acquire a basic understanding of many topics of Solid-State Physics, which are addressed in classical textbooks, and thereby advance their knowledge of the underlying concepts and the methods of description. The course builds upon the courses "Experimental Condensed Matter Physics" and "Quantum Mechanics".</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Experimental Particle Physics		11-TPE-161-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Applied Physics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
6	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Physics with modern particle detectors at the LHC and at the Tevatron. Discovery of the Higgs boson. Search for supersymmetry and other physics beyond the standard model. Determination of the top quark mass and W mass as well as other parameters of the standard model. Introduction to modern methods of analysis and assessment of systematic errors.</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>The students are familiar with the principles of modern particle detector physics, especially with currently open questions of Particle Physics, which are examined by using these detectors. They know modern methods of analysis and are able to put results into context and to assess their systematic uncertainties.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (3) + R (1) Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</p> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
180 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Particle Physics (Standard Model)		11-TPSM-211-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Directors of the Institute of Applied Physics and the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	Approval from examination committee required.
<b>Contents</b>		
<p>Theoretical description of the Standard Model  Electroweak symmetry breaking through the Higgs mechanism  parity Violation  Bhabha scattering  Z-Line Shape and forward / reverse asymmetry  Higgs production and decay  Experimental setup and results of key experiments to test the Standard Model and for determining its parameters  Search for the Higgs boson</p>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>Students know the theoretical fundamental laws of the standard model of particle and the key experiments that have established and confirmed the standard model. They have basic knowledge in order to interpret experimental or theoretical results in the framework of the standard model and knows its significance and limitations.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
<p>V (4) + R (2)  Module taught in: German or English</p>		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<p>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or  b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or  c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or  d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or  e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).  If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.  Language of assessment: German and/or English  Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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<b>Referred to in LPO I</b> (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)		
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Master's with 1 major Physics (2026)	JMU Würzburg • generated 24-Mär-2026 • exam. reg. data record Master (120 ECTS) Physik - 2026	page 137 / 139

<b>Module title</b>		<b>Abbreviation</b>
Theoretical Quantum Optics		11-TQO-221-m01
<b>Module coordinator</b>		<b>Module offered by</b>
Managing Director of the Institute of Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics		Faculty of Physics and Astronomy
<b>ECTS</b>	<b>Method of grading</b>	<b>Only after succ. compl. of module(s)</b>
8	numerical grade	--
<b>Duration</b>	<b>Module level</b>	<b>Other prerequisites</b>
1 semester	graduate	--
<b>Contents</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Semi-classical atom-field interactions</li> <li>2. Interaction of atoms with quantized light fields and dressed-atom model</li> <li>3. Master equation and open systems</li> <li>4. Coherence and interference effects</li> <li>5. Coherent light propagation in resonant media</li> <li>6. Photon statistics and correlations</li> <li>7. Quantum optics of many-body systems</li> </ol>		
<b>Intended learning outcomes</b>		
<p>Comprehensive understanding of phenomena involving light and its interaction with atoms at the microscopical level. Knowledge of density matrix formalism for quantum systems and the related mathematical concepts. In-depth understanding of quantum properties of light and their experimental signatures, including photon statistics and correlations. Knowledge of the theory of open systems and master equation description involving Lindblad superoperators. Understanding and modeling the role of coherence and interference in light propagation effects in resonant atomic media. Knowledge of cooperative effects in many-body systems: super- and subradiance, collective light shifts and their applications.</p>		
<b>Courses</b> (type, number of weekly contact hours, language — if other than German)		
V (4) + R (2) Module taught in: German or English		
<b>Method of assessment</b> (type, scope, language — if other than German, examination offered — if not every semester, information on whether module can be chosen to earn a bonus)		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) written examination (approx. 90 to 120 minutes) or</li> <li>b) oral examination of one candidate each (approx. 30 minutes) or</li> <li>c) oral examination in groups (groups of 2, approx. 30 minutes per candidate) or</li> <li>d) project report (approx. 8 to 10 pages) or</li> <li>e) presentation/talk (approx. 30 minutes).</li> </ol> <p>If a written examination was chosen as method of assessment, this may be changed and assessment may instead take the form of an oral examination of one candidate each or an oral examination in groups. If the method of assessment is changed, the lecturer must inform students about this by four weeks prior to the original examination date at the latest.</p> <p>Language of assessment: German and/or English Assessment offered: In the semester in which the course is offered and in the subsequent semester</p>		
<b>Allocation of places</b>		
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<b>Additional information</b>		
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<b>Workload</b>		
240 h		
<b>Teaching cycle</b>		
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**Referred to in LPO I** (examination regulations for teaching-degree programmes)

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